## Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

MATHEMATICS (US)
0444/41
Paper 4 (Extended)
May/June 2017
MARK SCHEME
Maximum Mark: 130

## Published

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## Abbreviations

| cao | correct answer only |
| :--- | :--- |
| dep | dependent |
| FT | follow through after error |
| isw | ignore subsequent working |
| oe | or equivalent |
| SC | Special Case |
| nfww | not from wrong working |
| soi | seen or implied |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1(a)(i) | Image at (1, 4), (3, 7), (1, 7) | 2 | B1 reflection in $x=4$ or $y=k$ |
| 1(a)(ii) | Image at (-1, 1), (-4, 1), (-1, 3) | 2 | B1 correct size and correct orientation wrong position or for rotation $90^{\circ}$ clockwise around $(0,0)$ |
| 1(a)(iii) | Image at (2, - 4), (4, - 4), (2, - 1) | 2 | B1 for translation by $\binom{1}{k}$ or $\binom{k}{-5}$ |
| 1(b)(i) | Enlargement or dilation | 1 |  |
|  | [sf] - 0.5 oe | 1 |  |
|  | $(5,5)$ | 1 |  |
| 1(b)(ii) | Stretch | 1 |  |
|  | [factor] 3 | 1 |  |
|  | $y$-axis invariant oe | 1 |  |
| 2(a)(i) | 275.31 | 2 | M1 for $90 \times 23.15+1885 \times 13.5$ oe |
| 2(a)(ii) | 3202 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{198.16-90 \times 0.245}{0.055}$ oe <br> M1 for $90 \times 0.245$ or $90 \times 24.5$ oe |
| 2(b) | 17.[0] or 17.00 to 17.01 | 2 | M1 for $13.5 \times\left(1+\frac{8}{100}\right)^{3}$ |
| 2(c)(i) | 40 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{7.7-5.5}{5.5}[\times 100]$ oe or $\frac{7.7}{5.5} \times 100$ or M1 for $\frac{7.7}{5.5}$ oe |
| 2(c)(ii) | 11.9 or 11.86 to 11.87 | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{7.7}{5.5}}$ oe or M1 for $5.5 \times x^{3}=7.7$ oe |
| 2(d) | 150 [million] oe | 2 | M1 for 390 [million] $\div(5+2+6)$ |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2(e) | 250 nfww | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M2 for } 258.25 \div((100+3.3) \div 100) \\ & \text { or M1 for } 258.25 \text { associated with } 103.3[\%] \end{aligned}$ |
| 3(a) | $71<t \leqslant 72$ | 1 |  |
| 3(b) | 72.3 or 72.27 to 72.28 nfww | 4 | M1 for midpoints soi (condone 1 error or omission) <br> M1 for use of $\sum f x$ with $x$ in correct interval including both boundaries <br> M1 (dep on 2nd M1) for $\sum f x \div 90$ |
| 3(c)(i) | 41, 62, 80, 90 | 2 | B1 for 2 correct values |
| 3(c)(ii) | Correct curve | 3 | B1FT their (c)(i) for 5 correct heights B1 for 5 points plotted at upper ends of intervals B1FT (dep on at least B1) for increasing curve or increasing polygon through 5 points <br> If zero scored, SC1FT for 4 correct points plotted |
| 3(c)(iii) | 72.1 to 72.4 | 1 |  |
| 3(c)(iv) | 1.9 to 2.2 | 2 | $\mathbf{M 1}$ for $\mathrm{UQ}=73.2$ to 73.4 or $\mathrm{LQ}=71.2$ to 71.3 |
| 3(d) | 184 or 184.4 to 184.5 | 4 | M3 for $3.72 \div\left(\frac{40}{60 \times 60}+\frac{1.72}{190}\right)$ oe or M2 for $\left(\frac{40}{60 \times 60}+\frac{1.72}{190}\right)$ or $40+\frac{1.72}{190} \times 60 \times 60$ <br> or M1 for $\left(\frac{40}{60 \times 60}\right)$ or $\left(\frac{1.72}{190}\right)$ <br> or $\frac{1.72}{190} \times 60 \times 60$ |
| 4(a) | -1.6 to -1.4 | 1 |  |
| 4(b) | -0.5 | 1 |  |
| 4(c) | $k>-4$ | 2 | B1 for identifying the -4 or for horizontal line drawn $y=-4$ |
| 4(d) | $y=x-5 \text { ruled }$ <br> and $\begin{gathered} -2.3 \text { to }-2.1 \\ -1.2 \text { to }-1.1 \\ 1.3 \text { to } 1.4 \end{gathered}$ | 3 | B2 for correct line and 2 correct values or no line and 3 correct values or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for no line and 2 correct values or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for correct line |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4(e) | Tangent ruled at $x=1$ | B1 | No daylight at point of contact. Consider point of contact as midpoint between two vertices of daylight, the midpoint must be between $x=0.8$ and 1.2 |
|  | -6 to -4 | 2 | Dep on B1 or close attempt at tangent at $x=1$ <br> M1 for rise/run for their tangent at $x=1$ |
| 5(a) | 9 | 1 |  |
| 5(b) | $\begin{aligned} & {[a=] 4} \\ & {[b=]-4} \\ & {[c=] 2} \end{aligned}$ | 3 | M1 for $(2 x-1)^{2}+1$ <br> B1 for $\left[(2 x-1)^{2}=\right] 4 x^{2}-4 x+1$ |
| 5(c) | $\frac{x+1}{2}$ oe final answer | 2 | M1 for $y+1=2 x$ or for $\frac{y}{2}=x-\frac{1}{2}$ or for $x=2 y-1$ |
| 5(d) | $\sqrt{3}$ or 1.73 or 1.732... | 1 |  |
| 6(a)(i) | 50890 or 50893 to 50900.4 | 2 | M1 for $\pi \times 18^{2} \times 50$ |
| 6(a)(ii) | 20.5 or 20.52 to 20.534 | 3 | B2 for answer 29.5 or 29.46 to 29.48 <br> OR <br> M2 for $(50900-30000) \div\left(\pi \times 18^{2}\right)$ oe or M1 for (figs $50.9-$ figs 30$) \div\left(\pi \times\right.$ figs $\left.18^{2}\right)$ or M1 for $(50900-30000)=\left(\pi \times 18^{2}\right) h$ oe <br> OR <br> alternative method <br> M2 for $50-\frac{30000}{\pi \times 18^{2}}$ oe <br> M1 for figs $30=\pi \times$ figs $18^{2} \times(50-h)$ oe or for $\frac{\text { figs } 30}{\pi \times \text { figs } 18^{2}}$ oe <br> OR <br> alternative method <br> M2 for $\frac{(50.9-30)}{50.9} \times 50$ oe <br> or M1 for $\frac{(50.9-30)}{50.9}$ or $\frac{30}{50.9} \times 50$ oe or M1 for <br> $\frac{(\text { figs } 50.9-\text { figs } 30)}{\text { figs }} 50.950$ oe <br> figs 50.9 |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6(a)(iii) | 334 nfww | 4 | M2 for figs $30 \div \frac{2}{3} \pi \times 3.5^{3}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3} \pi \times 3.5^{3}$ oe and B1 for 30000 |
| 6(b)(i) | 3.28 [6..] or 3.29 | 3 | M2 $\operatorname{for}\left[r^{2}=\right] \frac{95 \times 3}{8.4 \pi}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{1}{3} \pi \times r^{2} \times 8.4[=95]$ |
| 6(b)(ii) | 93.1 to 93.6 | 4 | M3 for $\pi \times 3.3 \times \sqrt{3.3^{2}+8.4^{2}}$ or M2 for $\sqrt{3.3^{2}+8.4^{2}}$ or M1 for $3.3^{2}+8.4^{2}$ |
| 7(a)(i) | $-7 x+55$ final answer | 2 | M1 for $8 x+20$ or $-15 x+35$ or answer $-7 x+k$ or $k x+55$ |
| 7(a)(ii) | $x^{2}-14 x+49$ final answer | 2 | M1 for 3 of $x^{2}-7 x-7 x+49$ |
| 7(b)(i) | -18 | 3 | M1 for a correct first step ie correctly multiplying by 3 or correctly dividing by 2 or for correctly subtracting 5 <br> M1 for correctly reaching $a x=b$ from their first step |
| 7(b)(ii) | 15 | 3 | M2 for $6 x-4 x=21+9$ oe or <br> M1 for $6 x-21$ or correct division by 3 or for correctly reaching $a x=b$ from their first step |
| 7(b)(iii) | 5 and -5 | 3 | B2 for 5 or -5 <br> or M1 for $\left[x^{2}=\right](74+1) \div 3$ or better |
| 8(a) | $(-0.5,3)$ | 2 | B1 for one correct value |
| 8(b) | $[y=]-2 x+2$ final answer | 3 | M1 for $\frac{-2-8}{2--3}$ or better <br> M1 for substitution of $(-3,8)$ or $(2,-2)$ or their midpoint into $y=m x+c$ with their $m$ |
| 8(c) | $y=-2 x+7$ oe | 2FT | FT their (b) <br> M1 for $y=($ their -2$) x+k(k \neq 2)$ or $y=k x+7$ $(k \neq 0)$ <br> If zero scored, SC1 for $($ their -2$) x+7$ |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8(d) | $x-2 y=-9$ or $-x+2 y=9$ oe | 4 | B3 for any correct equivalent in wrong form Or <br> M2 for $y=1 / 2 x+k$ oe (FT negative reciprocal of their gradient in (b)) <br> or M1 for grad $=1 / 2($ FT negative reciprocal of their gradient in (b)) <br> M1 for substitution of $(1,5)$ into $y=m x+c$ oe with their $m$ |
| 9(a)(i) | 290 | 2 | M1 for $180+110$ oe |
| 9(a)(ii) | 156.8 or 156.7[9..] | 5 | B1FT for $C B A=10^{\circ}($ their $(\mathbf{a})-280)$ and $\mathbf{B 3}$ for [angle $A C B=$ ] $13.2^{\circ}$ or $\mathbf{M} \mathbf{2}$ for $[\sin C]=\frac{50 \sin (\text { their } 10)}{38}$ or M1 for $\frac{50}{\sin C}=\frac{38}{\sin (\text { their } 10)}$ oe |
| 9(a)(iii) | 8.68 or 8.677 to 8.684 | 3 | M2 for $[x=] 50 \sin ($ their 10$)$ oe or M1 for $\sin ($ their 10$)=\frac{x}{50}$ oe or M1 for a correct right-angled triangle drawn with 50 as hypotenuse |
| 9(b)(i) | $x(x-25)=2200$ | 1 | and no errors seen |
| 9(b)(ii) | $\frac{-(-25) \pm \sqrt{(-25)^{2}-4(1)(-2200)}}{2(1)}$ <br> or better | B2 | B1 for $\sqrt{(-25)^{2}-4(1)(-2200)}$ or better or for $\left(x-\frac{25}{2}\right)^{2}$ oe or B1 for $\frac{-(-25)+\sqrt{q}}{2(1)}$ or $\frac{-(-25)-\sqrt{q}}{2(1)}$ or both or for $\frac{25}{2}+$ or $-\sqrt{\left(\frac{25}{2}\right)^{2}+2200}$ |
|  | -36.04 and 61.04 final answer | B1,B1 | If B0B0, SC1 for values in ranges -36.042 to -36.041 and 61.041 to 61.042 seen or for answers $-36[.0]$ or -36.042 to -36.041 and $61[.0]$ or 61.041 to 61.042 or -36.04 and 61.04 seen in working or for -61.04 and 36.04 as final ans |


| Question | Answer | Marks | Part marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10(a)(i) | 5 and 13 | 1 |  |
| 10(a)(ii) | $8 n-3=203$ | M1 | Evaluation of 25th or 26th term with supporting evidence or explanation |
|  | $25.75 \text { or } 25 \frac{3}{4}$ | A1 | Second evaluation of 25 th or 26 th terms with supporting evidence or explanation <br> If zero scored, SC1 for 25.75 or 197 and 205 with partial evidence or explanation |
| 10(b)(i) | $6 n+7$ oe final answer | 2 | B1 for $6 n+c$ or $k n+7 \quad k \neq 0$ |
| 10(b)(ii) | $n^{2}+n+2$ oe final answer | 2 | B1 for a quadratic expression or second difference $=2$ |
| 10(c) | [ $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{]} 10$ | 2 | M1 for 5(20-y) = 50 |
|  | [First term = ] 14 | 2 | M1 for $5(x-$ their $y)=20$ or for $20 \div 5+$ their $y$ |

